March 2005



## DS2003 High Current/Voltage Darlington Drivers General Description

The DS2003 is comprised of seven high voltage, high current NPN Darlington transistor pairs. All units feature common emitter, open collector outputs. To maximize their effectiveness, these units contain suppression diodes for inductive loads and appropriate emitter base resistors for leakage.

The DS2003 has a series base resistor to each Darlington pair, thus allowing operation directly with TTL or CMOS operating at supply voltages of 5.0V.

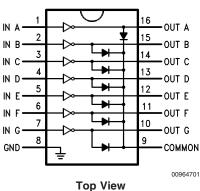
The DS2003 offers solutions to a great many interface needs, including solenoids, relays, lamps, small motors, and

LEDs. Applications requiring sink currents beyond the capability of a single output may be accommodated by paralleling the outputs.

#### **Features**

- Seven high gain Darlington pairs
- High output voltage (V<sub>CE</sub> = 50V)
- High output current (I<sub>C</sub> = 350 mA)
- TTL, PMOS, CMOS compatible
- Suppression diodes for inductive loads
- Extended temperature range

#### **Connection Diagram**



16-Lead DIP

### **Order Numbers**

| Operating<br>Temperature<br>Range | N Package<br>Number<br>N16E | SOIC Package<br>Number<br>M16A | TSSOP Package<br>Number<br>MT16 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| -40°C to +125°C                   | DS2003TN                    | DS2003TM                       | DS2003TMT                       |
| -40°C to +85°C                    | DS2003CN                    | DS2003CM                       | -                               |

#### Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

| Storage Temperature Range          | –65°C to +150°C |  |  |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Operating Temperature Range, $T_A$ |                 |  |  |
| DS2003T                            | -40°C to +125°C |  |  |
| DS2003C                            | –40°C to +85°C  |  |  |
| Junction Temperature Range, $T_J$  | -40°C to +150°C |  |  |
| Lead Temperature                   |                 |  |  |
| Soldering, 10 seconds              | 265°C           |  |  |

| ESD Ratings                         |              |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--|--|
| Human Body Model                    | +/-2000V     |  |  |
| Machine Model                       | +/- 200V     |  |  |
| Package Thermal Dissipation Ratings |              |  |  |
| MT16 Package θ <sub>J-A</sub>       | 130°C/W      |  |  |
| N16E Package $\theta_{J-A}$         | 88°C/W       |  |  |
| M16A Package θ <sub>J-A</sub>       | 115°C/W      |  |  |
| Input Voltage                       | -0.3V to 30V |  |  |
| Output Voltage                      | 55V          |  |  |
| Emitter-Base Voltage                | 6.0V         |  |  |
| Continuous Collector Current        | 500 mA       |  |  |
| Continuous Base Current             | 25 mA        |  |  |

#### **Electrical Characteristics**

 $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise specified (Note 2)

| Symbol               | Parameter                      | Conditions  | Min | Тур  | Max  | Units |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|------|------|-------|
| I <sub>CEX</sub>     | Output Leakage                 | $T_A = 25^{\circ}C, V_{CE} = 50V$ (Figure 1)                          |     |      | 20   |       |
|                      | Current                        | $T_A = 85^{\circ}C, V_{CE} = 50V$ (Figure 1)                          |     |      | 100  | μΑ    |
|                      |                                | $T_A = 125$ °C, $V_{CE} = 50V$ (Figure 1) for DS2003T                 |     |      | 150  |       |
| V <sub>CE(Sat)</sub> | Collector-Emitter              | $I_{\rm C}$ = 350mA, $I_{\rm B}$ = 500µA ( <i>Figure 3</i> ) (Note 3) |     | 1.25 | 1.6  |       |
|                      | Saturation Voltage             | $I_{\rm C}$ = 200mA, $I_{\rm B}$ = 350µA ( <i>Figure 3</i> )          |     | 1.1  | 1.3  | V     |
|                      |                                | $I_{\rm C} = 100$ mA, $I_{\rm B} = 250$ $\mu$ A ( <i>Figure 3</i> )   |     | 0.9  | 1.1  |       |
| I <sub>I(ON)</sub>   | Input Current                  | V <sub>1</sub> = 3.85V ( <i>Figure 4</i> )                            |     | 0.93 | 1.35 | mA    |
|                      |                                | $I_{\rm C} = 500\mu A$ (Figure 5)                                     | 50  | 100  |      | μA    |
|                      | Input Current                  | $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$  | 50  | 100  |      | μA    |
|                      | (Note 4)                       | $T_A = +85^{\circ}C$  | 25  | 50   |      | μA    |
|                      |                                | $T_A = +125C$ for DS2003T   | 10  | 25   |      | μA    |
| V <sub>I(ON)</sub>   | Input Voltage                  | $V_{CE} = 2.0V, I_{C} = 200mA \ (Figure \ 6)$                         |     |      | 2.4  |       |
|                      | (Note 5)                       | $V_{CE} = 2.0V, I_{C} = 250mA \ (Figure \ 6)$                         |     |      | 2.7  | ] V   |
|                      |                                | $V_{CE} = 2.0V, I_{C} = 300mA (Figure 6)$                             |     |      | 3.0  |       |
| CI                   | Input Capacitance              |   |     | 15   | 30   | pF    |
| t <sub>PLH</sub>     | Turn-On Delay                  | 0.5 V <sub>I</sub> to 0.5 V <sub>O</sub>                              |     |      | 1.0  | μs    |
| t <sub>PHL</sub>     | Turn-Off Delay                 | 0.5 V <sub>I</sub> to 0.5 V <sub>O</sub>                              |     |      | 1.0  | μs    |
|                      |                                | $V_{R} = 50V$ (Figure 7)  |     |      |      |       |
| I <sub>R</sub>       | Clamp Diode                    | $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$   |     | 5    | 10   | μA    |
|                      | Leakage Current                | $T_A = 85^{\circ}C$   |     | 10   | 50   | μA    |
|                      |                                | $T_A = 125^{\circ}C$ for DS2003T                                      |     | 20   | 100  | μA    |
| V <sub>F</sub>       | Clamp Diode<br>Forward Voltage | I <sub>F</sub> = 350mA <i>(Figure 8</i> )                             |     | 1.7  | 2.0  | V     |

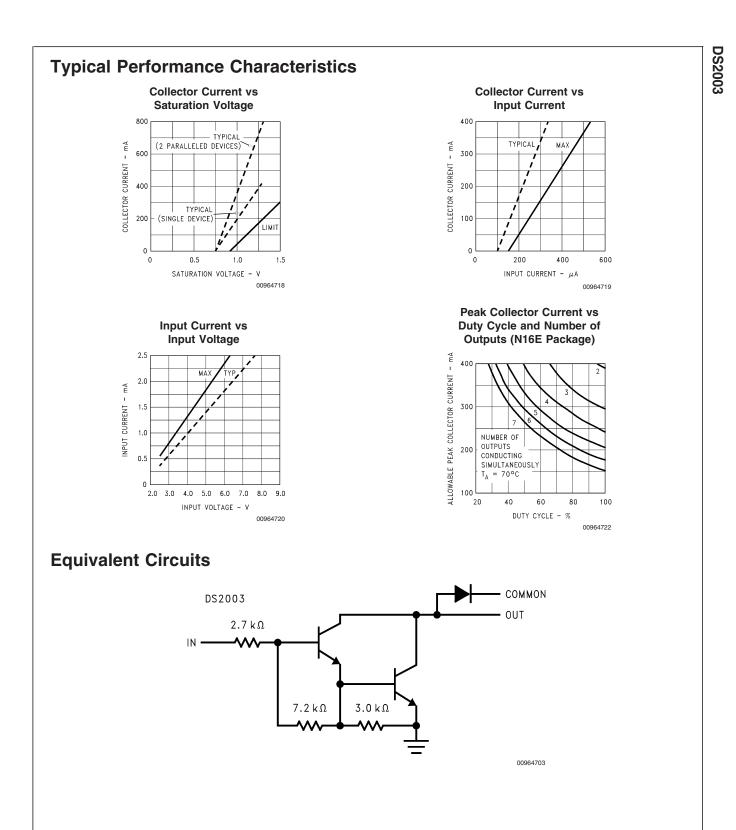
Note 1: "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. They are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The tables of "Electrical Characteristics" provide conditions for actual device operation.

Note 2: All limits apply to the complete Darlington series except as specified for a single device type.

Note 3: Under normal operating conditions these units will sustain 350 mA per output with  $V_{CE (Sat)} = 1.6V$  at 70°C with a pulse width of 20 ms and a duty cycle of 30%.

Note 4: The  $\mathsf{I}_{\mathsf{I}(\mathsf{OFF})}$  current limit guaranteed against partial turn-on of the output.

Note 5: The  $V_{I(ON)}$  voltage limit guarantees a minimum output sink current per the specified test conditions.



# **DS2003**

## **Test Circuits**

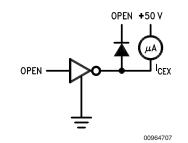


FIGURE 1.

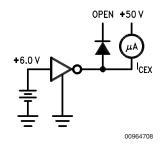


FIGURE 2.

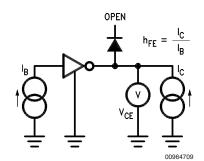


FIGURE 3.

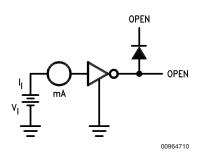


FIGURE 4.

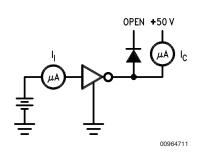


FIGURE 5.

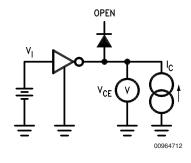


FIGURE 6.

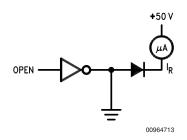


FIGURE 7.

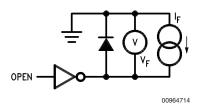


FIGURE 8.

