



DCR01 Series

SBVS013C - OCTOBER 2001 - REVISED MAY 2003

Miniature, 1W Isolated REGULATED DC/DC CONVERTERS

FEATURES

- UL1950 RECOGNIZED
- DIP-18, SO-28
- 53W/in³ (3.3W/cm³) POWER DENSITY
- DEVICE-TO-DEVICE SYNCHRONIZATION
- THERMAL PROTECTION
- 1000Vrms ISOLATION
- 400kHz SWITCHING
- 125 FITS AT 55°C
- ±10% INPUT RANGE
- SHORT-CIRCUIT PROTECTED
- 5V, 12V, 24V INPUTS
- 3.3V, 5V OUTPUTS
- HIGH EFFICIENCY

APPLICATIONS

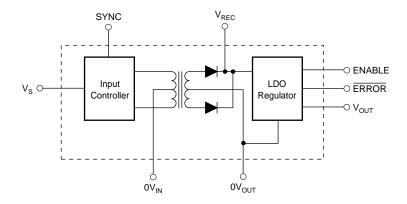
- POINT-OF-USE POWER CONVERSION
- DIGITAL INTERFACE POWER
- GROUND LOOP ELIMINATION
- POWER-SUPPLY NOISE REDUCTION

DESCRIPTION

The DCR01 family is a series of high-efficiency, input-isolated, output-regulated DC/DC converters. In addition to 1W nominal, galvanically-isolated output power capability, this range of DC/DCs offer very low output noise, thermal protection, and high accuracy.

The DCR01 family is implemented in standard molded IC packaging, giving standard JEDEC outlines suitable for high-volume assembly.

The DCR01 is manufactured using the same technology as standard IC packages, thereby achieving very high reliability.





Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Input Voltage: DCR0105 DCR0112 DCR0124 | |
|--|----------------|
| DCR0105 | 7V |
| DCR0112 | 15V |
| DCR0124 | 29V |
| Storage Temperature | 60°C to +125°C |
| Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) | 270°C |

ORDERING INFORMATION

| | _ |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| DCR01 05 05 (P) | |
| Basic Model Number: 1W Product———— | |
| Voltage Input: | |
| 5V In | |
| Voltage Output: — | |
| 5V Out | |
| Package Code: | |
| P = 18-Pin Plastic DIP, U = 28-Pin SO | |

ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE SENSITIVITY

This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

PACKAGE/ORDERING INFORMATION

| PRODUCT | PACKAGE-LEAD | PACKAGE DESIGNATOR | SPECIFIED TEMPERATURE RANGE | PACKAGE MARKING | ORDERING NUMBER | TRANSPORT MEDIA, QUANTITY |
|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| DCR010503P | DIP-18 | NVE | -40°C to +85°C | DCR010503P | DCR010503P | Rails, 20 |
| DCR010503U | SO-28 | DVB | -40°C to +85°C | DCR010503U | DCR010503U/1K | Tape and Reel, 1000 |
| DCR010505P | DIP-18 | NVE | -40°C to +85°C | DCR010505P | DCR010505P | Rails, 20 |
| DCR010505U | SO-28 | DVB | -40°C to +85°C | DCR010505U | DCR010505U/1K | Tape and Reel, 1000 |
| DCR011203P | DIP18 | NVE | -40°C to +85°C | DCR011203P | DCR011203P | Rails, 20 |
| DCR011203U | SO-28 | DVB | -40°C to +85°C | DCR011203U | DCR011203U/1K | Tape and Reel, 1000 |
| DCR011205P | DIP-18 | NVE | -40°C to +85°C | DCR011205P | DCR011205P | Rails, 20 |
| DCR011205U | SO-28 | DVB | -40°C to +85°C | DCR011205U | DCR011205U/1K | Tape and Reel, 1000 |
| DCR012403P | DIP-18 | NVE | -40°C to +85°C | DCR012403P | DCR012403P | Rails, 20 |
| DCR012403U | SO-28 | DVB | -40°C to +85°C | DCR012403U | DCR012403U/1K | Tape and Reel, 1000 |
| DCR012405P | DIP-18 | NVE | -40°C to +85°C | DCR012405P | DCR012405P | Rails, 20 |
| DCR012405U | SO-28 | DVB | -40°C to +85°C | DCR012405U | DCR012405U/1K | Tape and Reel, 1000 |



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

At T_A = +25°C, V_S = nominal, I_O = 10mA, C_O = 0.1 μF , unless otherwise specified.

| | l l | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------|-----------|-----|---------|--|
| PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | MIN TYP MAX | | | UNITS | |
| OUTPUT | | | | | | |
| Setpoint | | | | | | |
| DCR010503 | | | 3.3 | | V | |
| DCR010505 | | | 5 | | V | |
| DCR011203 | | | 3.3 | | V | |
| DCR011205 | | | 5 | | V | |
| DCR012403 | | | 3.3 | | V | |
| DCR012405 | | | 5 | | V | |
| Setpoint Accuracy | | | 0.5 | 2.0 | % | |
| Maximum Output Current | | | | | | |
| DCR010503P | | 300 | | | mA | |
| DCR010503U | | 300 | | | mA | |
| DCR010505P | | 200 | | | mA | |
| DCR010505U | | 200 | | | mA | |
| DCR011203P | | 390 | | | mA | |
| DCR011203U | | 300 | | | mA | |
| DCR011205P | | 200 | | | mA | |
| DCR011205U | | 200 | | | mA | |
| DCR012403P | | 390 | | | mA | |
| DCR012403U | | 300 | | | mA | |
| DCR012405P | | 200 | | | mA | |
| DCR012405U | | 200 | | | mA | |
| Output Short-Circuit Protected | Duration | 200 | Infinite | | " | |
| · | Duranon | | iiiiiiile | | | |
| Line Regulation | | | 1 | | ms\//\/ | |
| DCR010503 | | | 1 | | mV/V | |
| DCR010505 | | | 1 | | mV/V | |
| DCR011203 | | | 1 | | mV/V | |
| DCR011205 | | | 1 | | mV/V | |
| DCR012403 | | | 1 | | mV/V | |
| DCR012405 | | | 1 | | mV/V | |
| Over Line and Load | | | | | | |
| DCR010503 | 10mA to 300mA Load, 4.5V to 5.5V Line | | 1.0 | 2.5 | % | |
| DCR010505 | 10mA to 200mA Load, 4.5V to 5.5V Line | | 1.0 | 2.5 | % | |
| DCR011203P | 10mA to 390mA Load, 10.8V to 13.2V Line | | 1.0 | 2.5 | % | |
| DCR011203U | 10mA to 300mA Load, 10.8V to 13.2V Line | | 1.0 | 2.5 | % | |
| DCR011205 | 10mA to 200mA Load, 10.8V to 13.2V Line | | 1.0 | 2.5 | % | |
| DCR012403P | 10mA to 390mA Load, 21.6V to 26.4V Line | | 1.0 | 2.5 | % | |
| DCR012403U | 10mA to 300mA Load, 21.6V to 26.4V Line | | 1.0 | 2.5 | % | |
| DCR012405 | 10mA to 200mA Load, 21.6V to 26.4V Line | | 1.0 | 2.5 | % | |
| Versus Temperature | -40°C to +85°C | | 1.0 | 2.0 | % | |
| Ripple and Noise | 10 0 10 100 0 | | 1.0 | | / " | |
| | 201411 P. 1 1111 F20(1 1/4) | | _ | | ١,, | |
| DCR010503P Ripple | 20MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 5 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR010503P Noise | 100MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 35 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR010503U Ripple | 20MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 8 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR010503U Noise | 100MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 23 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR010505P Ripple | 20MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load(1) | | 6 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR010505P Noise | 100MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 20 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR010505U Ripple | 20MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 9 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR010505U Noise | 100MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 20 | | mVp-p | |
| | · | | 10 | | | |
| DCR011203P Ripple | 20MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | | | mVp-p | |
| DCR011203P Noise | 100MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 54 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR011203U Ripple | 20MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 8 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR011203U Noise | 100MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 22 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR011205P Ripple | 20MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 6 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR011205P Noise | 100MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 45 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR011205U Ripple | 20MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 6 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR011205U Noise | 100MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 21 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR012403P Ripple | 20MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 10 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR012403F Ripple DCR012403P Noise | 100MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 22 | | | |
| | 20MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 8 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR012403U Ripple | | | | | mVp-p | |
| DCR012403U Noise | 100MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 22 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR012405P Ripple | 20MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 10 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR012405P Noise | 100MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 22 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR012405U Ripple | 20MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load(1) | | 13 | | mVp-p | |
| DCR012405U Noise | 100MHz Bandwidth, 50% Load ⁽¹⁾ | | 32 | | mVp-p | |
| INPUT | | | | | · · · | |
| | DODO405···· | | _ | | ., | |
| Nominal Voltage (V _S) | DCR0105xx | | 5 | | V | |
| | DCR0112xx | | 12 | | V | |
| | DCR0124xx | | 24 | | V | |
| Voltage Range | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | -10 | 1 | +10 | % | |



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont.)

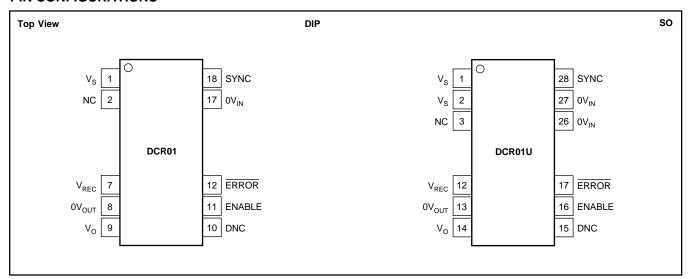
At T_A = +25°C, V_S = nominal, I_O = 10mA, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

| | | | DCR01 SERIES | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------|--------------|-----------|-------|--|
| PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS | |
| Supply Current | | | | | | |
| DCR010503P | $I_O = 0mA$ | | 18 | | mA | |
| | $I_{O} = 10$ mA | | 28 | | mA | |
| | $I_O = 300\text{mA}$ | | 335 | | mA | |
| DODOMOFOOLI | - | | | | | |
| DCR010503U | $I_O = 0mA$ | | 24 | | mA | |
| | $I_O = 10mA$ | | 33 | | mA | |
| | $I_O = 300 \text{mA}$ | | 339 | | mA | |
| DCR010505P | $I_O = 0mA$ | | 25 | | mA | |
| | $I_O = 10$ mA | | 40 | | mA | |
| | | | 1 | | | |
| DODG 40 FOR II | I _O = 200mA | | 306 | | mA | |
| DCR010505U | $I_O = 0mA$ | | 25 | | mA | |
| | $I_O = 10mA$ | | 40 | | mA | |
| | $I_0 = 200 \text{mA}$ | | 306 | | mA | |
| DCR011203P | $I_O = 0mA$ | | 13 | | mA | |
| DCR011203F | | | | | | |
| | $I_O = 10mA$ | | 17 | | mA | |
| | $I_O = 390 \text{mA}$ | | 173 | | mA | |
| DCR011203U | $I_O = 0mA$ | | 13 | | mA | |
| | $I_{O} = 10$ mA | 1 | 17 | | mA | |
| | | 1 | 136 | | mA | |
| | $I_O = 390 \text{mA}$ | | | | | |
| DCR011205P | $I_O = 0mA$ | | 13 | | mA | |
| | $I_O = 10mA$ | 1 | 18 | | mA | |
| | $I_0 = 200 \text{mA}$ | 1 | 125 | | mA | |
| DCR011205U | - | 1 | 14 | | mA | |
| DONUT12000 | $I_O = 0mA$ | 1 | | | | |
| | $I_O = 10 \text{mA}$ | 1 | 19 | | mA | |
| | $I_O = 200mA$ | | 123 | | mA | |
| DCR012403P | $I_{O} = 0mA$ | | 17 | | mA | |
| BO110121001 | $I_0 = 10mA$ | | 18 | | mA | |
| | | | | | | |
| | $I_O = 390 \text{mA}$ | | 97 | | mA | |
| DCR012403U | $I_O = 0mA$ | | 15 | | mA | |
| | $I_{O} = 10mA$ | | 17 | | mA | |
| | $I_{O} = 390 \text{mA}$ | | 75 | | mA | |
| B0B040405B | _ | | | | | |
| DCR012405P | $I_O = 0mA$ | | 15 | | mA | |
| | $I_O = 10mA$ | | 18 | | mA | |
| | $I_0 = 200 \text{mA}$ | | 69 | | mA | |
| DCR012405U | $I_{O} = 0mA$ | | 15 | | mA | |
| | $I_{O} = 10 \text{mA}$ | | 18 | | mA | |
| | | | 67 | | | |
| D # | $I_O = 200 \text{mA}$ | | | | mA | |
| Reflected Ripple Current | 20MHz Bandwidth, 100% Load | | 8 | | mAp-p | |
| | $C_{IN} = 2.2 \mu F, C_{FILTER} = 1 \mu F$ | | | | | |
| ISOLATION | | | | | | |
| | 4. Etc. 1. T | | | | 137 | |
| Voltage | 1s Flash Test | 1 | | | kVrms | |
| | 60s Test, UL1950 ⁽²⁾ | 1 | | | kVrms | |
| Input/Output Capacitance | | 1 | 25 | | pF | |
| OUTPUT FNARI E CONTROL | | 1 | | | | |
| OUTPUT ENABLE CONTROL | | | | | | |
| Logic High Input Voltage | | 2.0 | | V_{REC} | V | |
| Logic High Input Current | $2.0 < V_{ENABLE} < V_{REC}$ | | 100 | | nA | |
| Logic Low Input Voltage | | -0.2 | | 0.5 | V | |
| Logic Low Input Current | $0 < V_{ENABLE} < 0.5$ | 1 | 100 | | nA | |
| | | | | | V | |
| V _{REC} | All 3.3V Outputs | 1 | 3.3 | | | |
| V _{REC} | All 5V Outputs | 1 | 5 | | V | |
| ERROR FLAG | | | | | | |
| | | 1 | | 40 | | |
| Logic High Open Collector Leakage | $V_{ERROR} = 5V$ | 1 | | 10 | μΑ | |
| Logic Low Output Voltage | Sinking 2mA | I | | 0.4 | V | |
| THERMAL SHUTDOWN | | | | | | |
| | | 1 | | | | |
| Junction Temperature | | 1 | | | . = | |
| Temperature Activated | | 1 | 150 | | °C | |
| Temperature Deactivated | | 1 | 130 | | °C | |
| SYNCHRONIZATION PIN | | 1 | | | | |
| | | 1 | | | _ | |
| Max External Capacitance on SYNC Pin | | | | 3 | pF | |
| Internal Oscillator Frequency | | 720 | 800 | 880 | kHz | |
| External Synchronization Frequency | | 720 | | 880 | kHz | |
| External Synchronization Signal High | | 2.5 | 2.5 | 5.0 | V | |
| External Synchronization Signal Low | | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | v | |
| -Alomai Gynomonization Signal Low | | — | - | 0.4 | v | |
| TEMPERATURE RANGE | | 1 | | | | |
| | | | 1 | | | |
| Operating | | -40 | | +85 | °C | |

NOTES: (1) C_{IN} = 2.2 $\mu\text{F},~C_{\text{FILTER}}$ = 1 $\mu\text{F},~C_{\text{OUT}}$ = 0.1 $\mu\text{F}.$ (2) During UL approval only.



PIN CONFIGURATIONS



PIN DEFINITION (DIP)

| PIN# | PIN NAME | DESCRIPTION |
|------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Vs | Voltage Input |
| 2 | NC | No Connection |
| 7 | V_{REC} | Rectified Output |
| 8 | 0V _{OUT} | Output Ground |
| 9 | Vo | Voltage Output |
| 10 | DNC | Do Not Connect |
| 11 | ENABLE | Output Voltage Enable |
| 12 | ERROR | Error Flag Active Low |
| 17 | 0V _{IN} | Input Ground |
| 18 | SYNC | Synchronization Input |

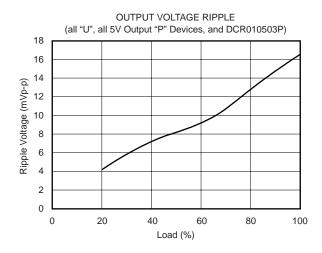
PIN DEFINITION (SO)

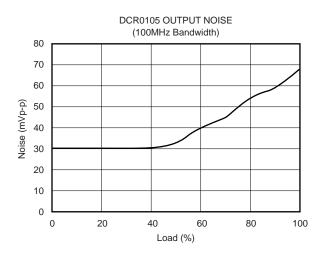
| PIN# | PIN NAME | DESCRIPTION |
|------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Vs | Voltage Input |
| 2 | Vs | Voltage Input |
| 3 | NC | No Connection |
| 12 | V_{REC} | Rectified Output |
| 13 | V _{OUT} | Output Ground |
| 14 | Vo | Voltage Output |
| 15 | DNC | Do Not Connect |
| 16 | ENABLE | Output Voltage Enable |
| 17 | ERROR | Error Flag Active Low |
| 26 | 0V _{IN} | Input Ground |
| 27 | 0V _{IN} | Input Ground |
| 28 | SYNC | Synchronization Input |

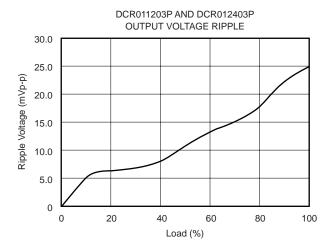


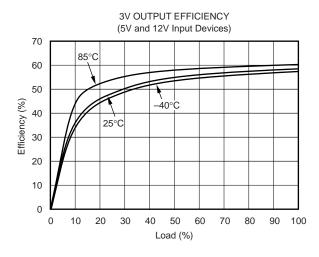
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

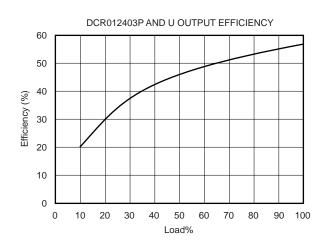
At T_A = +25°C, V_S = 5V, I_O = 10mA, C_{FILTER} = 1 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

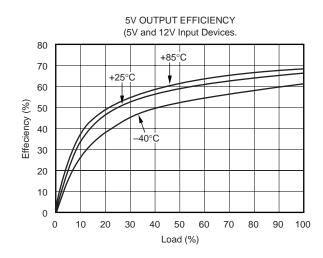








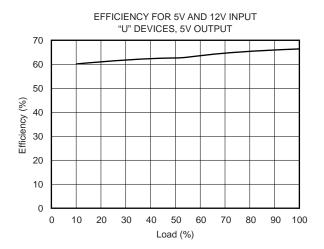


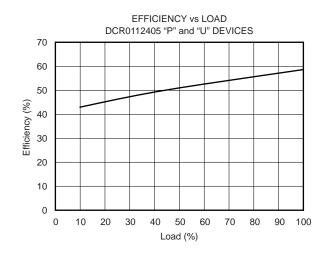


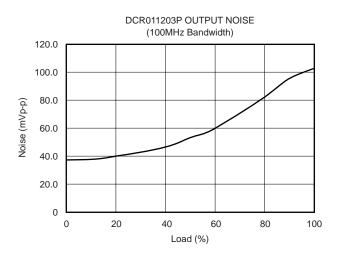


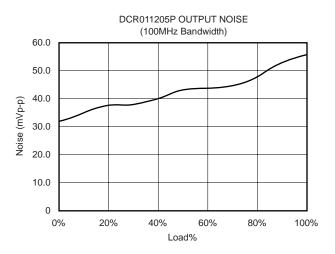
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont.)

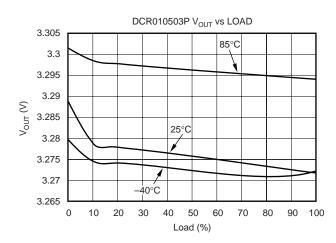
At T_A = +25°C, V_S = 5V, I_O = 10mA, C_{FILTER} = 1 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

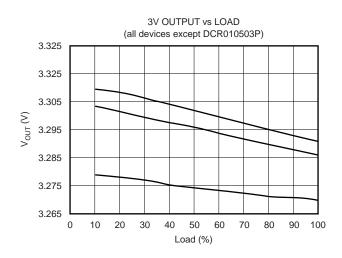






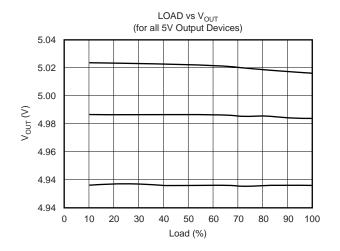


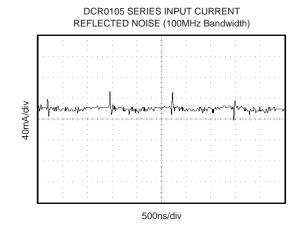


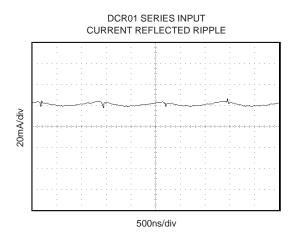


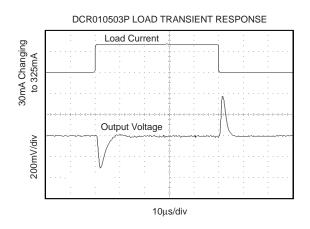
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont.)

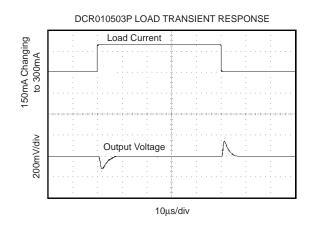
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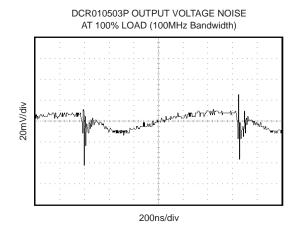












TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont.)

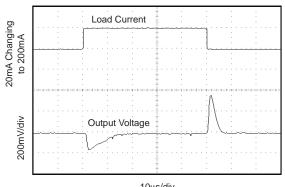
At T_A = +25°C, V_S = 5V, I_O = 10mA, C_{FILTER} = 1 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

AT 100% LOAD (20MHz Bandwidth)

DCR010503P OUTPUT VOLTAGE RIPPLE

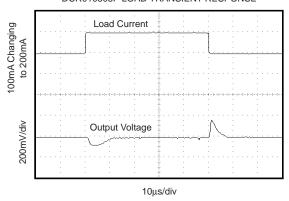
200ns/div



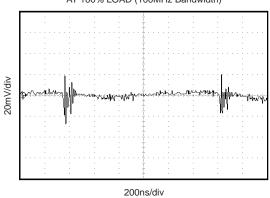


10μs/div

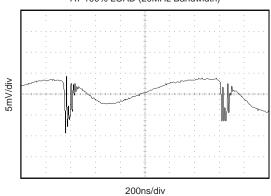
DCR010505P LOAD TRANSIENT RESPONSE



DCR010505P OUTPUT VOLTAGE NOISE AT 100% LOAD (100MHz Bandwidth)



DCR010505P OUTPUT VOLTAGE RIPPLE AT 100% LOAD (20MHz Bandwidth)





FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

OVERVIEW

The DCR01 series offers isolation from an unregulated power supply operating from a choice of input voltages. The DCR01s provide a variety of regulated output voltages at a nominal output power of 1W or above.

POWER STAGE

The input supply is chopped at a frequency of 400kHz (internal oscillator divided by 2), which is used to drive the center-tapped toroidal transformer.

RECTIFICATION

The transformer's output is full wave rectified and smoothed by the external capacitor connected to $V_{\rm REC}$.

REGULATOR

The internal low drop-out regulator provides a well-regulated output voltage, throughout the operating range of the device.

OSCILLATOR AND WATCHDOG

The DCR01 uses an internal saw-tooth generator to provide the 800kHz on-board oscillator that is used to drive the power switching circuit. The operation of the oscillator is monitored by the watchdog, which will tri-state the output driver circuit if the oscillator fails, or if the SYNC pin is taken LOW, (shutdown mode). When the SYNC pin is returned HIGH, normal operation resumes.

SYNCHRONIZATION

If more than one DCR01 is being used, beat frequencies and other electrical interference can be generated. This is due to the small variations in switching frequencies between the converters.

The DCR01 overcomes this by allowing devices to be synchronized to one another. Up to eight devices can be synchronized by connecting the SYNC pins together, with care being taken to minimize the capacitance of tracking.

Significant stray capacitance on the SYNC pin will have the effect of reducing the frequency of the internal oscillator. If this is large, the DCR01 may be taken outside its optimized operating parameters, and saturation of the magnetics may result, damaging the device.

If devices are synchronized, it should be noted that all devices will draw maximum current simultaneously at start up. This can cause the input voltage to dip. Should it fall below the minimum input voltage, the devices may not start up. A $2.2\mu F$ capacitor (low ESR) should be connected as close to the device input pins as possible for the 5V input devices, and a $0.47\mu F$ capacitor for the 12V and 24V devices.

If more than eight devices are required to be synchronized, it is recommended that external synchronization be used. Details are contained in Texas Instruments Application Report literature number SBAA035 (AB-153) available at www.ti.com.

CONSTRUCTION

The DCR01 is manufactured using the same technology as standard IC packages. There is no substrate within the package. The DCR01 is constructed using a driver IC, low-dropout voltage regulator, rectifier diodes, and a wound magnetic toroid, all mounted on a leadframe. The DCR01 requires no special PCB assembly processing, as there is no solder within the package. The result is an isolated DC/DC converter with inherently high reliability.

ADDITIONAL FUNCTIONS

DISABLE/ENABLE

The DCR01 can be disabled or enabled by driving the SYNC pin using an open drain CMOS gate. If the SYNC pin is pulled LOW, the DCR01 will be disabled. The disable time depends upon the external loading. The internal disable function is implemented in $2\mu s$. Removal of the pull down will enable the DCR01.

Capacitance loading on the SYNC pin should be minimized in order to prevent a reduction in the internal oscillator's frequency. See Application Report (SBAA035) "External Synchronization of the DCP01/02 Series of DC/DC Converters". This document contains information on how to null the effects of additional capacitance on the SYNC pin. The oscillator's frequency can be measured at $V_{\rm REC}$, as this is the fundamental frequency of the ripple component.

OUTPUT ENABLE/DISABLE

The regulated output of the DCR01 can be disabled by pulling the ENABLE pin LOW (connect ENABLE to $0V_{OUT}$). Holding the ENABLE pin HIGH (connect ENABLE to V_{REC}) enables the regulated output voltage, thus allowing the output to be controlled from the isolated side, see Figure 1.

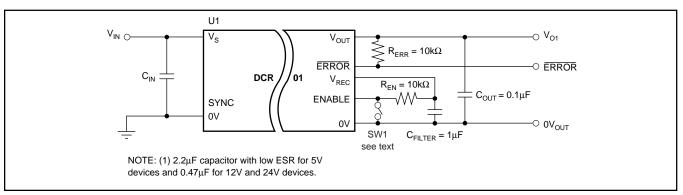


FIGURE 1. DCR01 with a Single Output.



ERROR FLAG

The DCR01 has an $\overline{\text{ERROR}}$ pin which provides a "power good" flag, as long as the internal regulator is in regulation.

DECOUPLING

Ripple Reduction

Due to the very low forward resistance of the DMOS switching transistors, high current demands are placed upon the input supply for a short time. By using a good quality low Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR) capacitor of $2.2\mu F$ (minimum) for the 5V input devices and a $0.47\mu F$ capacitor for the 12V and 24V devices, placed close to the IC supply input pins, the effects on the power supply can be minimized.

The high switching frequency of 400kHz allows relatively small values of capacitors to be used for filtering the rectified output voltage. A good quality low ESR capacitor of $1\mu F$ placed close to the V_{REC} pin and output ground will reduce the ripple.

It is not recommended that the DCR01 be fitted using an IC socket as this will degrade performance.

The output at V_{REC} is full wave rectified and produces a ripple of 800kHz.

It is recommended that a $0.1\mu F$ low ESR capacitor is connected close to the output pin and ground to reduce noise on the output. The capacitor values listed are minimum values. If lower ripple is required then the filter capacitor should be increased in value to $2.2\mu F$.

NOTE: As with all switching power supplies the best performance is only obtained with low ESR capacitors connected close to the switcher. If low ESR capacitors are not used, the ESR will generate a voltage drop when the capacitor is supplying the load power. Often a larger capacitor is chosen for this purpose when a low ESR smaller capacitance would perform as well.

APPLICATION NOTES

DCR01 SINGLE VOLTAGE OUTPUT

The DCR01 can be used to provide a single voltage output by connecting, see Figure 1. The \overline{ERROR} output signal will be pulled up to the value of V_{OUT} for the particular DCR01 being used. The value of R_{ERR} will depend on the loading on the \overline{ERROR} line however, the total load on the \overline{ERROR} line must not exceed the value given in the specification.

The output may be permanently enabled by connecting the ENABLE pin to the V_{REC} pin. The DCR01 may be enabled remotely by connecting the ENABLE pin to V_{REC} via a pull-up resistor (R_{EN}), the value of this resistor is not critical for the DCR01 as only a small current flows. The switch SW1 can be used to pull the ENABLE pin LOW, thus disabling the output. The switching devices can be a bipolar transistor, FET or a mechanical device, the main load that it will see is R_{EN} .

GENERATING TWO POSITIVE OUTPUT VOLTAGES

Two DCR01s can be used to create output voltages of +3.3V and +5V, as shown in Figure 2. The two DCR01s are connected in self-synchronization, thus locking the oscillators of both devices to a single frequency.

The \overline{ERROR} and ENABLE facilities may be used in a similar configuration for a single DCR01. The filter capacitors connected to the V_{REC} pins (C_{FILTER}), should be kept separate from each other and connected in close proximity to their respective DCR01. If similar output voltages are being used, it is not recommended that a single filter capacitor (with an increased capacitance) be used with both V_{REC} pins connected together, as this could result is the overloading of one of the devices.

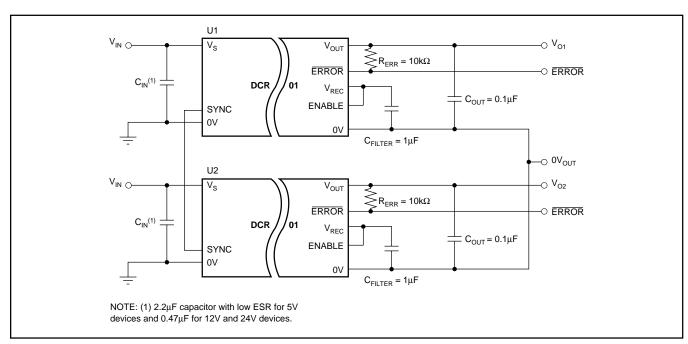


FIGURE 2. Generating Two Positive Voltages from Self-Synchronized DCR01s.



GENERATION OF DUAL POLARITY VOLTAGES FROM TWO SELF-SYNCHRONIZED DCR01s

Two DCR01s can be configured to produce a dual polarity supply (i.e., $\pm 5V$); the circuit must be connected as shown in Figure 3.

It must be observed that both devices are producing a positive regulated output, therefore the \overline{ERROR} , ENABLE, and V_{REC} are all relative to that particular devices 0V and must not be directly connected together, or in the case of the negative output device connected to the common 0V output.

PCB LAYOUT

RIPPLE AND NOISE

Careful consideration should be given to the layout of the PCB in order for the best results to be obtained.

The DCR01 is a switching power supply and as such can place high peak current demands on the input supply. In order to avoid the supply falling momentarily during the fast switching pulses, ground and power planes should be used to track the power to the input of DCR01 (this will also serve to reduce noise on the circuit). If this is not possible, the supplies must be connected in a star formation, with the tracks made as wide as possible.

If the SYNC pin is being used, the tracking between device SYNC pins should be short to avoid stray capacitance. If the SYNC pin is not being used it is advisable to place a guard ring (connected to input ground) around this pin to avoid any noise pick up.

The output should be taken from the device using ground and power planes. This will ensure minimum losses.

A good quality low ESR capacitor placed as close as practicable across the input will reduce reflected ripple and ensure a smooth start up.

A good quality low ESR capacitor placed as close as practicable across the rectifier output terminal and output ground will give the best ripple and noise performance.

THERMAL MANAGEMENT

Due to the high power density of this device, it is advisable to provide a ground plane on the output. The output regulator is mounted on a copper leadframe, and a ground plane will serve as an efficient heatsink.

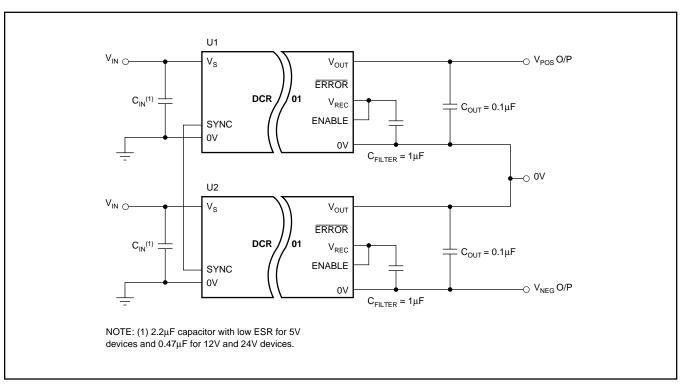


FIGURE 3. Dual Polarity Voltage Generation from Two Self-Synchronized DCR01's.







i.com 17-Oct-2005

PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status ⁽¹⁾ | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan (2) | Lead/Ball Finisl | n MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾ |
|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------|----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| DCR010503P | ACTIVE | PDIP | NVE | 10 | 20 | TBD | CU NIPDAU | Level-NA-NA-NA |
| DCR010503U | ACTIVE | SOP | DVB | 12 | 28 | TBD | CU SNPB | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR010503U/1K | ACTIVE | SOP | DVB | 12 | 1000 | TBD | CU SNPB | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR010505P | ACTIVE | PDIP | NVE | 10 | 20 | TBD | CU SNPB | Level-NA-NA-NA |
| DCR010505U | ACTIVE | SOP | DVB | 12 | 28 | TBD | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR010505U/1K | ACTIVE | SOP | DVB | 12 | 1000 | TBD | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR011203P | ACTIVE | PDIP | NVE | 10 | 20 | TBD | CU SNPB | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR011203U | ACTIVE | SOP | DVB | 12 | 28 | TBD | Call TI | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR011203U/1K | ACTIVE | SOP | DVB | 12 | 1000 | TBD | Call TI | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR011205P | ACTIVE | PDIP | NVE | 10 | 20 | TBD | CU SNPB | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR011205U | ACTIVE | SOP | DVB | 12 | 28 | TBD | Call TI | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR011205U/1K | ACTIVE | SOP | DVB | 12 | 1000 | TBD | Call TI | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR012403P | ACTIVE | PDIP | NVE | 10 | 20 | TBD | CU SNPB | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR012403U | ACTIVE | SOP | DVB | 12 | 28 | TBD | Call TI | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR012403U/1K | ACTIVE | SOP | DVB | 12 | 1000 | TBD | Call TI | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR012405P | ACTIVE | PDIP | NVE | 10 | 20 | TBD | CU SNPB | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR012405U | ACTIVE | SOP | DVB | 12 | 28 | TBD | CU SNPB | Level-3-240C-168 HR |
| DCR012405U/1K | ACTIVE | SOP | DVB | 12 | 1000 | TBD | CU SNPB | Level-3-240C-168 HR |

 $^{^{(1)}}$ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS) or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

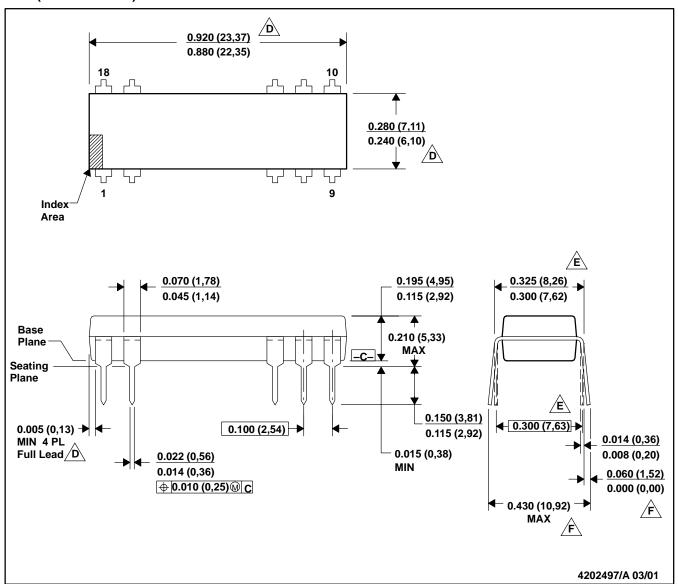
(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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NVE (R-PDIP-T10/18)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001-AC with the exception of lead count.
- Dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusions.

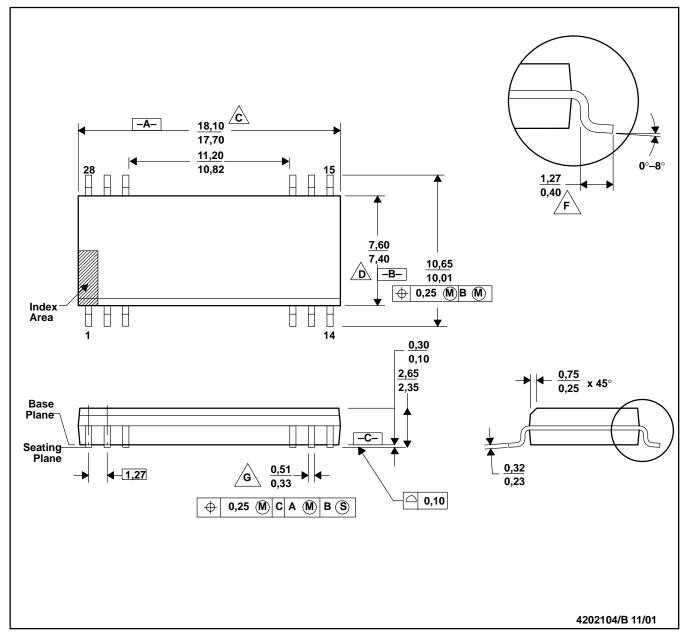
 Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.010 (0,25).
- Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.010 (0,25).

 Dimensions measured with the leads constrained to be perpendicular to Datum C.
- Dimensions are measured at the lead tips with the leads unconstrained.
- G. A visual index feature must be located within the cross-hatched area.



DVB(R-PDSO-G12/28)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

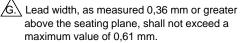
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C.\ Body length dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, and gate burrs shall not exceed 0,15 mm per side.

D.\ Body width dimension does not include inter-lead flash or portrusions. Inter-lead flash and protrusions shall not exceed 0,25 mm per side.

E. The chamfer on the body is optional. If it is not present, a visual index feature must be located within the cross-hatched area.

F.\ Lead dimension is the length of terminal for soldering to a substrate.



- H. Lead-to-lead coplanarity shall be less than 0,10 mm from seating plane.
- I. Falls within JEDEC MS-013-AE with the exception of the number of leads.



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